# FILED SUPREME COURT STATE OF WASHINGTON 5/21/2019 3:20 PM BY SUSAN L. CARLSON CLERK

NO. 96990-6

# IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

NICOLE BEDNARCZYK and CATHERINE SELIN, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Petitioners/Plaintiffs,

v.

# KING COUNTY,

Respondent/Defendant.

MOTION BY AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION OF WASHINGTON, THE FRED T. KOREMATSU CENTER FOR LAW AND EQUALITY, AND THE KING COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC DEFENSE FOR LEAVE TO FILE AMICI CURIAE MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT OF PETITION FOR REVIEW

Jamal N. Whitehead whitehead@sgb-law.com SCHROETER GOLDMARK & BENDER 810 Third Avenue, Suite 500 Seattle, Washington 98104 Tel: (206) 622-8000

ACLU-WA Cooperating Attorney

Nancy Talner talner@aclu-wa.org ACLU OF WASHINGTON FOUNDATION 901 5<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Suite 360 Seattle, Washington 98164 Tel: (206) 624-2184 Robert S. Chang, WSBA #44083 Melissa R. Lee, WSBA #38808 Jessica Levin, WSBA #40837 RONALD A. PETERSON LAW CLINIC SEATTLE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW 1112 East Columbia St. Seattle, WA 98122 Tel: (206) 398-4025 changro@seattleu.edu leeme@seattleu.edu levinje@seattleu.edu

Counsel for Amicus Curiae Fred T. Korematsu Center for Law and Equality

Anita Khandelwal, WSBA #41385 KING COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC DEFENSE 710 Second Ave., Suite 200 Seattle, WA 98104 Tel: (206) 296-7662 anita.khandelwal@kingcounty.gov

Counsel for Amicus Curiae KING COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC DEFENSE The American Civil Liberties Union of Washington ("ACLU"), the Fred T. Korematsu Center for Law and Equality, and the King County Department of Public Defense respectfully move, pursuant to RAP 13.4(h) and 10.6, to file a memorandum as *amici curiae* regarding whether the Supreme Court should accept review of the Court of Appeals decision in this case. In support of this motion, *amici* offer the following information:

# I. IDENTITY AND INTEREST OF AMICI

The ACLU of Washington (ACLU) is a statewide, nonpartisan, nonprofit organization with over 135,000 members and supporters dedicated to the constitutional principles of liberty and equality. The ACLU has long been dedicated to protecting the constitutional right to a trial by a jury selected free of racial bias. It has submitted amicus briefs in numerous cases where that right is at stake. Additionally, it proposed a court rule to reduce racial bias in peremptory challenges in Washington (now GR 37), and has a seat serving on the Minority and Justice Commission's Jury Diversity Task Force.

The Fred T. Korematsu Center for Law and Equality (Korematsu Center) is based at Seattle University School of Law and advances justice through research, advocacy, and education. The Korematsu Center is dedicated to advancing the legacy of Fred Korematsu, who defied the military orders during World War II that ultimately led to the incarceration of over 120,000 Japanese Americans. The Korematsu Center, inspired by his example, works to advance his legacy by promoting social justice and has a special interest in ensuring jury diversity and eradicating improper discrimination in the jury selection process. To this end, the Korematsu

Center submitted a comment to proposed General Rule (GR) 37 – Jury Selection and participated in the GR 37 workgroup, joining several organizations in an individual comment following the workgroup. The Korematsu Center does not, in this brief or otherwise, represent the official views of Seattle University.

The King County Department of Public Defense (DPD) previously participated as amicus in this case. It was created in 2013 to provide representation to individuals who are indigent and who are charged with crimes. DPD represents approximately 20,000 unique clients every year. Jury diversity has far-reaching implications for DPD's clients who face misdemeanor and felony charges. Lawyers employed by DPD represent clients in jury trials in King County courts every year. DPD has strong interest in ensuring that King County's juries match the diversity of King County.

# II. FAMILIARITY WITH ISSUES

Amici have obtained copies of, and are familiar with, the briefing submitted by the parties to this Court, the opinion of the Court of Appeals, and the proceedings below. Amici are familiar with the scope of the argument presented by the parties and will not unduly repeat arguments raised by any of the parties or other amici.

# III. ISSUES TO BE ADDRESSED BY AMICI

- 1. Why juror diversity is an issue of substantial public interest warranting review under RAP 13.4(b)(4).
  - 2. Whether low juror compensation is an issue of substantial

public interest warranting review, because it presents a practical bar to achieving more representative, and thus, diverse juries, and is a neglected issue in Washington, because the very low rate of compensation has not changed in decades.

# IV. WHY AMICUS BRIEFING WILL ASSIST THE COURT

The Court's decision on whether to accept review of the Court of Appeals opinion below will significantly impact an important area of law in this state affecting a large segment of the public. A fully informed decision from Washington's highest court is essential, and the additional argument provided by *amici* will be helpful to the Court. RAP 13.4(h). *Amici* can provide a wider perspective, helping in the establishment of a rule that goes beyond the needs of the specific parties in this case.

# V. <u>CONCLUSION</u>

For the foregoing reasons, *amici* respectfully request that the Court grant leave to file the attached *amicus* Memorandum in Support of the Petition for Review.

Respectfully submitted this 21st day of May, 2019.

SCHROETER GOLDMARK & BENDER

s/ Jamal N. Whitehead

Jamal N. Whitehead, WSBA #39818 whitehead@sgb-law.com 810 Third Avenue, Suite 500 Seattle, WA 98104

Tel: (206) 622-8000 Fax: (206) 682-2305

rax: (200) 082-2303

# ACLU OF WASHINGTON FOUNDATION

Nancy Talner, WSBA #11196 talner@aclu-wa.org 901 5<sup>th</sup> Avenue, Suite 360 Seattle, Washington 98164 Tel: (206) 624-2184

Robert S. Chang, WSBA #44083
Melissa R. Lee, WSBA #38808
Jessica Levin, WSBA #40837
RONALD A. PETERSON LAW CLINIC
SEATTLE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF
LAW
1112 East Columbia St.
Seattle, WA 98122
Tel: (206) 398-4025
changro@seattleu.edu
leeme@seattleu.edu
levinje@seattleu.edu
Counsel for Amicus Curiae
FRED T. KOREMATSU CENTER FOR
LAW AND EQUALITY

Anita Khandelwal, WSBA #41385 KING COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC DEFENSE 710 Second Ave., Suite 200 Seattle, WA 98104 Tel: (206) 296-7662 anita.khandelwal@kingcounty.gov

Counsel for Amicus Curiae KING COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC DEFENSE

# **DECLARATION OF SERVICE**

I, Sheila Cronan, a resident of the County of Kitsap, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Washington that on May 21, 2019, I caused to be delivered via email a true and correct copy of this document together with any supporting pleadings and attachments thereto, addressed to the following counsel of record:

Toby Marshall Terrell Marshall Law Group PLLC 936 North 34<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 300 Seattle, WA 98103 Jeffrey Needle Law Office of Jeffrey L. Needle 119 First Avenue South, Suite 200 Seattle, WA 98104

Attorneys for Petitioners

Co-Counsel for Petitioners

Karen Pool Norby Janine Joly Heidi Jacobsen-Watts King Co. Prosecuting Attorney's Office 500 Fourth Avenue, Suite 900 Seattle, WA 98104

Attorneys for Respondent

DATED at Seattle, Washington this 21st day of May, 2019.

s/ Sheila Cronan

SHEILA CRONAN, Paralegal SCHROETER GOLDMARK & BENDER 810 Third Avenue, Suite 500 Seattle, WA 98104

# SCHROETER GOLDMARK BENDER

May 21, 2019 - 3:20 PM

# **Transmittal Information**

Filed with Court: Supreme Court

**Appellate Court Case Number:** 96990-6

**Appellate Court Case Title:** Nicole Bednarczyk, et al. v. King County

**Superior Court Case Number:** 16-2-10105-0

# The following documents have been uploaded:

969906\_Briefs\_20190521151801SC354180\_9874.pdf

This File Contains:

Briefs - Amicus Curiae

The Original File Name was Amicus brief-FINAL.pdf

969906\_Motion\_20190521151801SC354180\_6613.pdf

This File Contains:

Motion 1 - Amicus Curiae Brief

The Original File Name was Motion to file Amicus.pdf

### A copy of the uploaded files will be sent to:

- Heidi.Jacobsen-Watts@KingCounty.gov
- Karen.pool-norby@kingcounty.gov
- admin@bjtlegal.com
- cheidelberg@bjtlegal.com
- cronan@sgb-law.com
- forde@seattleu.edu
- janine.joly@kingcounty.gov
- jneedlel@wolfenet.com
- jpitre-williams@frankfreed.com
- msubit@frankfreed.com
- tmarshall@terrellmarshall.com
- whitehead@sgb-law.com

### **Comments:**

Sender Name: Sheila Cronan - Email: cronan@sgb-law.com

Filing on Behalf of: Jamal N. Whitehead - Email: whitehead@sgb-law.com (Alternate Email: )

Address:

810 Third Ave.

Suite 500

Seattle, WA, 98104 Phone: (206) 622-8000

Note: The Filing Id is 20190521151801SC354180