

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON
IN AND FOR PIERCE COUNTY

MMH, LLC, a Washington Limited Liability
Company,

Plaintiff,

vs.

CITY OF FIFE, a Washington municipal
corporation,

Defendant.

No. 14-2-10487-7

DECLARATION OF KATHERINE
BECKETT IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF-
INTERVENORS' MEMORANDUM IN
OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S
MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

I, Katherine Beckett, declare:

1. I am a Professor in the Law, Societies & Justice Program and the Department of Sociology, and Clarence and Elissa M. ("Lee") Schrag Endowed Faculty Fellow, at the University of Washington.

2. I have direct knowledge of the matters set forth in this declaration, am competent to

1 testify and provide evidence in these proceedings, and if called as a witness, would testify under
2 oath that these statements are true and correct.

3 3. I received my B.A. in Sociology from the University of California at San Diego in
4 1986, my M.A. in Sociology from the University of California at Los Angeles in 1989, and my
5 Ph.D. in Sociology from the University of California at Los Angeles in 1994 (Dissertation: "The
6 Politics of Law and Order: The State and the Wars on Crime and Drugs, 1964 to the Present").

7 4. I have been the Principal Investigator or Co-Principal Investigator for seven research
8 grants focused on various aspects of use of the criminal justice system to achieve specific social
9 goals, and the intended and unintended results of those strategies. Some of my research has
10 included "The Clean Slate Project" for the Paul G. Allen Family Foundation, "The Assessment
11 and Impact of Legal Financial Obligations" for the Washington State Minority and Justice
12 Commission, and "Race and Drug Law Enforcement in Seattle: An Update" for the ACLU Drug
13 Law Reform Project and The Defender Association (King County).

14 5. I have published numerous peer-reviewed works on policing, the criminal justice
15 system, and the intended and unintended results of the use of the criminal sanction to achieve
16 specific social goals. A true and correct copy of my curriculum vitae is attached to this
17 declaration as Exhibit A.

18 6. In 2008, along with University of Washington Professor Steve Herbert, I published a
19 report commissioned by the ACLU of Washington titled *The Consequences and Costs of*
20 *Marijuana Prohibition* ("Consequences"). The 60-page report (inclusive of front matter and
21 references) is available online at https://aclu-wa.org/library_files/MarijuanaProhibition.pdf.

22 7. The purpose of the Consequences report was to assess whether the criminalization of
23 marijuana production, sale, and possession was achieving the goals announced by the White
24 House Office of National Drug Control Policy: disrupting the marijuana market, increasing the
25 price of marijuana, reducing the availability of marijuana, and deterring potential users.

26 8. To assess the impacts of the criminalization of marijuana production, sale, and

1 possession, Professor Herbert and I reviewed national, Washington State, King County, and City
2 of Seattle marijuana arrest data gathered from local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies
3 and other sources. We compared these data with government data regarding: high school
4 students' perceptions of the availability of marijuana, the price of marijuana, and the potency of
5 marijuana.

6 9. We also compared the marijuana arrest data to national, state and local marijuana use
7 trends and hospital emergency department reports of visits in which marijuana was mentioned.

8 10. We also compared the marijuana arrest data to Washington State, King County, and
9 City of Seattle data reflecting trends in marijuana use, including data from the Washington State
10 Department of Social and Human Services Division of Alcohol and Substance Abuse's
11 Washington Needs Assessment Household Survey and the Washington State Healthy Youth
12 Survey.

13 11. In addition to assessing the impacts of marijuana criminalization on availability,
14 price, potency, and use through government data, we examined the impacts of marijuana
15 criminalization on individuals arrested for marijuana offenses through personal interviews. Our
16 interview sample consisted of 15 individuals from the greater Puget Sound area – 11 whites, two
17 African Americans, one Latino, and one American Indian. Twelve of the 15 were male, three
18 were female. The interviewees ranged in age from their early 20s to their mid-50s. The
19 demographic characteristics of our sample were fairly similar to those of marijuana arrestees
20 nationally, although African Americans and younger people, particularly juveniles, were
21 somewhat under-represented.

22 12. Four individuals in our sample were authorized medical marijuana patients. Four
23 were arrested as a result of a targeted police investigation of their alleged marijuana-related
24 activities, and six through police investigations of other possible crimes. The other five arrests
25 resulted from a police traffic stop. Eight were booked into jail. All 15 interviewees in our
26 sample were charged by prosecutors with a violation of marijuana law; those charges were

1 eventually dropped in three cases. Of the 12 whose charges were not dropped, 11 pled guilty,
2 and one went to trial, where he was convicted.

3 13. All 15 individuals in our sample incurred both calculable costs – attorney’s fees,
4 fines and other court costs, lost income from missing work, seized assets, reduced employment
5 prospects, e.g. – and non-quantifiable costs like emotional stress, familial tensions and
6 disruptions, extended periods of guilt and stigma, and loss of faith in the legal system. Though
7 these costs varied from person to person, they were reported to be significant in every case.
8 Details of some of these costs are included in the report.

9 14. Based on our assessment of the data we reviewed and collected, as described above,
10 Professor Herbert and I drew the following conclusions:

11 15. Intensified enforcement of marijuana laws does not achieve the stated goals of
12 marijuana prohibition. Marijuana arrests in the U.S. increased dramatically from 1992 to the
13 publication of our report. In 2006, there were a record 829,625 marijuana arrests. Nearly half
14 (44%) of the roughly 1.9 million annual drug arrests were for marijuana. Despite increases in
15 marijuana arrests, the price of marijuana dropped; its average potency increased; it became more
16 readily available; and marijuana use rates increased during the 1990s, the decade of rapidly
17 increasing marijuana arrests.

18 16. The collective costs of marijuana prohibition for the public are significant, and the
19 personal costs to individuals and their families are also substantial, even in the absence of
20 incarceration. The enforcement of the laws prohibiting marijuana consumes significant fiscal
21 and organizational resources that could usefully be allocated toward other pressing public safety
22 goals. Moreover, marijuana arrests are not evenly distributed across the population, but are
23 disproportionately imposed on African Americans. The enforcement of marijuana laws imposes
24 a range of social, psychological, and familial costs on those arrested for marijuana law
25 violations, and a complete accounting of the costs and benefits of marijuana prohibition requires
26 consideration of these non-monetary costs. A full and adequate analysis of the cost of enforcing

1 current marijuana laws requires better and more complete record-keeping and data reporting by
2 the police and others in the criminal justice system.

3 17. Decriminalizing marijuana and deprioritizing enforcement of marijuana laws leads to
4 no significant increase in marijuana use. Many states and localities have either decriminalized
5 marijuana or deprioritized the enforcement of marijuana laws. There is no evidence that the
6 decriminalization of marijuana by certain states or the de-prioritization of marijuana enforcement
7 in Seattle and other municipalities caused an increase in marijuana use or related problems. This
8 conclusion is consistent with the findings of studies indicating that the increasing enforcement of
9 marijuana laws has little impact on marijuana use rates, and that the decriminalization of
10 marijuana in U.S. states and elsewhere did not increase marijuana use.

11
12 I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Washington and the
13 United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

14 DATED this 18th day of August, 2014, at Seattle, Washington.

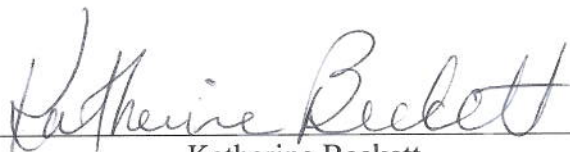
15
16 
17 Katherine Beckett

EXHIBIT A

CURRICULUM VITAE

KATHERINE BECKETT, PROFESSOR

Law, Societies & Justice Program and Department of Sociology
Box 353340, University of Washington
Seattle, Washington 98195-3340

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EDUCATION

Ph.D., Department of Sociology, University of California at Los Angeles, June 1994.

Dissertation: *The Politics of Law and Order: The State and the Wars on Crime and Drugs, 1964 to the Present.*

M.A., Department of Sociology, University of California at Los Angeles, June 1989.

B.A., Department of Sociology, University of California at San Diego, June 1986.

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Professor, University of Washington, Law, Societies and Justice Program and Department of Sociology, September 2009 to the present.

- *Affiliate Faculty*, Comparative History of Ideas, 2014 to the present.
- *Affiliate Faculty*, West Coast Poverty Center, 2011 to the present.
- *Affiliate Faculty*, Clowes Center for the Study of Conflict and Dialogue, 2010 to the present.
- *Faculty Associate*, Center for Human Rights, November 2009 to the present.

Associate Professor, University of Washington, Department of Sociology and Law, Societies & Justice Program, September 2001 - 2009.

Assistant Professor, University of Washington, Department of Sociology, 2000-2001.

Assistant Professor, Indiana University, Department of Criminal Justice and Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, 1996 to 2000.

Visiting Assistant Professor, University of Michigan, Department of Sociology, 1995-6.

AWARDS AND HONORS

- Woman of Courage Award, University of Washington Women's Center, 2014.
- Clarence and Elissa M. ("Lee") Schrag Endowed Faculty Fellow, 2013-15
- Outstanding Public Service Award, University of Washington, 2013-14.
- Elected to Membership, Sociological Research Association, 2011.
- Finalist, 2010 C. Wright Mills Book Award for *Banished: The New Social Control in Urban America*

(co-authored with Steve Herbert).

- Best Course Award, 2007-8, University of Washington Pan-Hellenic Association, Sociology 372: Crime, Politics and Justice.
- Associate Professor Research Fellowship, Walter Chapin Simpson Center for the Humanities, University of Washington, 2007.
- Justice Fund Fellowship, Open Society Institute, 2006-7.
- Outstanding Article Award, Political Sociology Division of the American Sociological Association, 1999-2000, "How Unregulated is the U.S. Labor Market? The Dynamics of Jobs and Jails, 1980-1995" (with Bruce Western).
- Outstanding Article Award, Law and Society Association, 1999-2000, "How Unregulated is the U.S. Labor Market? The Dynamics of Jobs and Jails, 1980-1995" (with Bruce Western).
- 1998 Article Prize of the Fritz Thyssen Foundation for Essays in the Social Sciences, "Der Mythos des Freien Marktes" (with Bruce Western).
- Distinguished Teaching Award, University of California at Los Angeles, 1993.
- Dissertation Fellowship, University of California at Los Angeles, 1993-4.
- Sociology Department Fellowship, University of California at Los Angeles, 1987-91.

BOOKS

Katherine Beckett and Steve Herbert. 2010. *Banished: The New Social Control in Urban America*. Oxford University Press. Published in the *Crime and Public Policy Series*. Finalist, 2010 C. Wright Mills Book Award.

Katherine Beckett and Theodore Sasson. 2004. *The Politics of Injustice: Crime and Punishment in America*. Originally published by Pine Forge Press (2000). Revised and updated 2nd edition published by Sage.

Katherine Beckett. 1997. *Making Crime Pay: Law and Order in Contemporary American Politics*, Oxford University Press. Published in the *Crime and Public Policy Series*, edited by Norval Morris and Michael Tonry.

PUBLISHED JOURNAL ARTICLES

Katherine Beckett. 2012. "Race, Drugs and Law Enforcement: Toward Equitable Policing." *Criminology and Public Policy* 11, 4: 641-53.

Katherine Beckett and Naomi Murakawa. 2012. "Mapping the Shadow Carceral State: Toward an Institutionally Capacious Approach to Punishment." *Theoretical Criminology* 16, 2: 221-44.

Katherine Beckett and Alexes Harris. 2011. "On Cash and Conviction: Monetary Sanctions as Misguided Policy." *Criminology & Public Policy* 10, 3: 505-37.

Alexes Harris, Heather Evans and Katherine Beckett. 2011. "Courtesy Stigma and Monetary Sanctions: Toward a Socio-Cultural Theory of Punishment." *American Sociological Review* 76, 2: 234-64.

Naomi Murakawa and Katherine Beckett. 2010. "The Penology of Racial Innocence." *Law & Society Review* 44, 3/4: 695-730.

Katherine Beckett and Steve Herbert. 2010. "Penal Boundaries: Banishment and the Expansion of Punishment." *Law and Social Inquiry* 35, 1: 1-38.

- Steve Herbert and Katherine Beckett. 2010. "This is Home for Us: Questioning Banishment from the Ground Up." *Social and Cultural Geography* 11, 3: 231-45.
- Alexes Harris, Heather Evans and Katherine Beckett. 2010. "Drawing Blood from Stones: Monetary Sanctions, Punishment and Inequality in the Contemporary United States." *American Journal of Sociology* 115, 6: 1753-99.
- Katherine Beckett and Angelina Godoy. 2010. "A Tale of Two Cities: A Comparative Analysis of Security and Quality of Life Initiatives in New York City and Bogotá." *Urban Studies* 47, 2: 277-301.
- Steve Herbert and Katherine Beckett. 2009. "Zoning Out Disorder: Assessing Contemporary Practices of Urban Social Control." *Studies in Law, Politics, and Society* 47: 1-25.
- Katherine Beckett and Angelina Godoy. 2008. "Power, Politics, and Penalty: Punitiveness as Backlash in American Democracies." *Studies in Law, Politics and Society* 45: 139-174.
- Published in Spanish as "Poder, Política y Penalidad: La Punitividad Como Reacción en las Democracias Americanas," *Delito y Sociedad* 33 (Premiere Semester 2012), pp. 9-39.
- Katharyne Mitchell and Katherine Beckett. 2008. "Securing the Global City: Crime, Consulting, Risk and Ratings in the Production of Urban Space." *Global Legal Studies* 15, 1: 75-99.
- Katherine Beckett and Steve Herbert. 2008. "Dealing with Disorder: Social Control in the Post-Industrial City." *Theoretical Criminology* 12, 8: 5-30.
- Katherine Beckett, Kris Nyrop and Lori Pfingst. 2006. "Race, Drugs and Policing: Understanding Disparities in Drug Delivery Arrests." *Criminology* 44, 1: 105-138.
- Katherine Beckett, Kris Nyrop, Lori Pfingst and Melissa Bowen. 2005. "Drug Use, Drug Possession Arrests, and the Question of Race: Lessons from Seattle." *Social Problems* 52, 3: 419-41.
- Katherine Beckett. 2005. "Choosing Cesarean: Feminism and the Politics of Childbirth in the United States." *Feminist Theory* 6, 3: 251-275.
- Katherine Beckett and Bruce Hoffman. 2005. "Challenging Medicine: Law, Resistance, and the Cultural Politics of Childbirth." *Law and Society Review* 39, 5: 125-169.
- Katherine Beckett and Theodore Sasson. 2004. "Crime, Politics and the Public: The Sources of Mass Incarceration in the U.S.A." *The Japanese Journal of Sociological Criminology* 29: 27-49.
- Katherine Beckett and Bruce Western. 2001. "Governing Social Marginality: Welfare, Incarceration, and the Transformation of State Policy." *Punishment and Society* 3, 1: 43-59.
- Reprinted in *Mass Imprisonment: Its Causes and Consequences*, edited by David Garland (pp. 35-51). Sage Publications, 2001.
- Bruce Western and Katherine Beckett. 1999. "How Unregulated is the U.S. Labor Market? Penal System as Labor Market Institution, 1980-1995." *American Journal of Sociology* 104, 3: 1030-60.
- Winner of the Distinguished Scholarly Article Prize, Political Sociology Section of the ASA (2000).
 - Winner of the Law and Society Association's Best Article Prize (2000).
- Bruce Western and Katherine Beckett. 1998. "Der Mythos des Freien Marktes" ("The Myth of the Free Market.") *Berliner Journal Fur Soziologie* 8, 2: 159-180.
- Bruce Western, Katherine Beckett and David Harding. 1998. "Systeme Penal et Marche du Travail aux Etats-Unis" ("The Penal System and Labor Market in the United States.") *Actes de la Recherche en Sciences Sociales* 124: 27-36. Special edition: De L'Etat Social a L'Etat Penal [From the Social to the

Penal State], edited by Pierre Bourdieu and Loic Wacquant.

- Published in German as "Strafrechtssystem und Arbeitsmark in den Vereinigten Staaten." Pp. 159-180 in Pierre Bourdieu (ed.), *Der Lohn der Angst: Flexibilität und Kriminalität in der 'Neuen Arbeitsgesellschaft* (The Wages of Fear: Flexibility and Criminality in the 'New Work Society'). Universitätsverlag Konstanz, 2001.
- Translated to Portugese in the Brazilian Journal of the Instituto Carioca de Criminologia, *Discursos Sediciosos: Crime, Direito e Sociedade*, 11, Spring 2002.

Katherine Beckett. 1997. "Managing Motherhood: The Civil Regulation of Prenatal Drug Users." *Studies in Law, Politics and Society* 16: 299-325.

Katherine Beckett. 1996. "Culture and the Politics of Signification: The Case of Child Sexual Abuse." *Social Problems* 43, 1: 57-76.

- Reprinted in *The Study of Social Problems: Seven Perspectives*, edited by Earl Rubington and Martin Weinberg. Oxford University Press, 2002.

Katherine Beckett. 1995. "Media Depictions of Drug Abuse: The Impact of Official Sources." *Journal of Research in Political Sociology*, Volume 7: 161-182.

Katherine Beckett. 1995. "Fetal Rights and Crack Moms: Pregnant Women in the War on Drugs." *Contemporary Drug Problems* 22, 4: 587-612.

Katherine Beckett. 1994. "Setting the Public Agenda: 'Street Crime' and Drug Use in American Politics." *Social Problems* 41, 3: 425-447.

- Reprinted in *Drugs, Alcohol, and Social Problems*, edited by James D. Orcutt and David R. Rudy. Rowman and Littlefield, 2003 and *Essays on Criminal Justice*, edited by Marilyn McShane and Frank P. Williams (Garland Publishing Co., 1997.)

BOOK CHAPTERS

Katherine Beckett and Steve Herbert. "Managing the Neoliberal City: 'Quality of Life Policing' in the 21st Century." In press, *The Routledge Handbook on Poverty in the United States*.

Katherine Beckett. 2008. "Drugs, Data, Race and Reaction: A Field Report." In *Being and Becoming a Public Scholar: A Road Map and a Manifesto*, edited by Katharyne Mitchell. New York: Blackwell Publishers.

- Also published in *Antipode* 40, 3: 442-47 (2008).

Katherine Beckett and Steve Hebert. 2008. "The Punitive City Revisited: The Transformation of Urban Social Control." Pp. 106-122 in *After the War on Crime: Race, Democracy, and a New Reconstruction*, edited by Mary Louise Frampton, Ian Haney Lopez, and Jonathan Simon. New York: New York University Press.

Katherine Beckett. 2003. "Setting the Public Agenda: 'Street Crime' and Drug Use on American Politics." In *Drugs, Alcohol, and Social Problems*, edited by James D. Orcutt and David R. Rudy (Rowman and Littlefield).

- Also published in *Essays on Criminal Justice*, ed. by Marilyn McShane and Frank P. Williams. Garland

- Publishing Co., 1997.
- Katherine Beckett. 2002. "Culture and the Politics of Signification: The Case of Child Sexual Abuse." In *The Study of Social Problems: Seven Perspectives*, edited by Earl Rubington and Martin Weinberg. Oxford University Press.
- Katherine Beckett and Bruce Western. 2001. "Governing Social Marginality: Welfare, Incarceration, and the Transformation of State Policy." In *Mass Imprisonment: Its Causes and Consequences*, edited by David Garland. Sage Publications.
- Katherine Beckett and Bruce Western. 2001. "Crime Control, American Style: From Social Welfare to Social Control." In *Criminal Policy in Transition: Criminal Policy Trends into the New Millennium*, edited by Penny Green and Andrew Rutherford. London: Hart Publishing.
- Also published in *Crime, Inequality and the State: Criminal Justice in Late Modernity*, edited by Mary Vogel (Chapter 9). New York: Routledge, 2007.
- Katherine Beckett and Bruce Western. 2001. "The Penal System as Labor Market Institution: Jobs and Jails, 1980-95." In *Penal Reform in Overcrowded Times*, edited by Michael Tonry. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Katherine Beckett and Theodore Sasson. 2000. "The War on Crime as Hegemonic Strategy: A Neo-Marxian Theory of the New Punitiveness in U.S. Criminal Justice Policy." Pp. 61-84 in *Of Crime and Criminality: The Use of Theory in Everyday Life*, edited by Sally Simpson. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.
- Katherine Beckett and Theodore Sasson. 1998. "The Media and the Construction of the Drug Crisis in America." Pp. 25-44 in *The New War on Drugs: Symbolic Politics and Criminal Justice Policy*, edited by Eric Jensen and Jurg Gerber. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Publishers.
- Ivan Szelenyi, Katherine Beckett and Lawrence P. King. 1994. "Socialism and Alternative Economic Systems." In *A Handbook of Economic Sociology*, edited by Neil Smelser and Richard Swedberg. Princeton University Press.

BOOK REVIEWS AND REVIEW ESSAYS

- Katherine Beckett. Review Essay, "Democracy and its Discontents." *Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews* 37, 2 (March 2008): 115-188. Review of *The Disenfranchisement of Ex-Felons*, by Elizabeth A. Hull and *Locked Out: Felon Disenfranchisement and American Democracy*, by Jeff Manza and Christopher Uggen.
- Katherine Beckett. 2005. Book Review, *Speaking of Crime: The Language of Criminal Justice* by Lawrence M. Solan and Peter M. Tiersma (University of Chicago Press). *Law and Society Review* 40, 3: 748-50.
- Katherine Beckett. 2005. Book Review, *Arresting Images: Crime and Policing in Front of the Television Camera*, by Aaron Doyle (University of Toronto Press). *Contemporary Sociology* 34, 2: 166-8.
- Katherine Beckett. 2001. Review Essay, "Crime and Control in the Culture of Late Modernity." Review of *Culture of Control*, by David Garland and *Crime and Social Change in Middle England: Questions of Order in an English Town*, by Evi Girling, Ian Loader, and Richard Sparks. *Law and Society Review*

35, 4: 899-930.

Katherine Beckett. 2001. Book Review, *Power, Politics, and Crime*, by William J. Chambliss.
Contemporary Sociology 30, 4: 398-400.

Katherine Beckett. 1995. Book Review: *Troubling Children: Studies of Children and Social Problems*,
edited by Joel Best. *Contemporary Sociology* 24, 4: 375-6.

REPORTS

Katherine Beckett. 2014. *Seattle's Law Enforcement Assisted Diversion Program: Lessons Learned from the First Two Years*. Process evaluation funded by the Ford Foundation.

Katherine Beckett and Heather Evans. 2014. *The Role of Race in Washington State Capitol Sentencing, 1981-2012*. Report commissioned by the Washington State Appellate Project.

Katherine Beckett and Heather Evans. 2013. *Immigration Detainer Requests in King County, Washington: Costs and Consequences*. Report commissioned by the Northwest Defender's Association.
Available online at <http://faculty.washington.edu/kbeckett/report/>

Katherine Beckett and Steve Herbert. 2008. *The Consequences and Costs of Marijuana Prohibition*.
Report commissioned by the ACLU of Washington. Available online:
<http://faculty.washington.edu/kbeckett/report/>

Katherine Beckett, Alexes Harris and Heather Evans. 2008. *The Assessment and Consequences of Legal Financial Obligations in Washington State*. Report commissioned by the Washington State
Minority & Justice Commission. Available online:
<http://faculty.washington.edu/kbeckett/report/>

Katherine Beckett. 2008. *Race and Drug Law Enforcement in Seattle*. Report commissioned by the Racial
Disparity Project and the ACLU Drug Law Reform Project. Available online:
<http://faculty.washington.edu/kbeckett/report/>

Katherine Beckett. 2004. *Race and the Enforcement of Drug Laws in Seattle*. Report commissioned by
the Racial Disparity Project. Available online:
<http://old.defender.org/files/Race%20and%20Drug%20Law%20Enforcement%20in%20Seattle%20%282004%29.pdf>

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Katherine Beckett. 2008. "Drugs, Data, Race and Reaction: A Field Report." *Antipode* 40: 442-7.

Katherine Beckett. 2000. "The War on Drugs." In *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Deviant Behavior*,
edited by Clifton D. Bryant. Taylor and Francis.

Katherine Beckett and Bruce Western. 1997. "The Penal System as Labor Market Institution: The
Dynamics of Jobs and Jails, 1980-1995." *Overcrowded Times* 8, 6:1, 9-13.

Katherine Beckett. 1997. "Political Preoccupation with Crime Leads, Not Follows, Public Opinion." In
Penal Reform in Overcrowded Times 8, 5: 1, 8-11.

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

- "Unequal under the Law: The Impact of Federal Immigration Enforcement on Local Criminal Justice Processes and Outcomes." Invited presentation at the Center for Law, Society & Culture, Indiana University, April 10, 2014.
- "The Impact of Prior Drug Convictions on Sentencing Outcomes: Evidence from King County." Invited presentation at the joint meetings of the Washington State Sentencing Commission and the Washington State Minority & Justice Commission, Seattle, Washington, September 28, 2013.
- "California's Prison Realignment in Context: The Contradictions of Criminal Justice Reform across the United States." Invited presentation at the West Coast Law & Society Retreat, Seattle, Washington, September 21, 2013.
- "Drug Law Reform as Criminal Justice Reform?" Paper presented at the annual meetings of the *Law and Society Association*, Boston, MA, May 31, 2013.
- "Mapping the Carceral State." Invited presentation in UC Irvine's Criminology, Law and Society Department. May 20, 2013.
- "Mass Incarceration and the Re-Entry Problem." Invited presentation to Seattle Low Income Housing Providers, March 14, 2013.
- Ann Lucas Lecture: Symposium on *Banished*, San Jose State University, May 10, 2012.
- "Drug Policy Reform and Racial Disparities in Criminal Justice." Invited panel presentation, University of Washington School of Law, May 3, 2012.
- "Mapping the Shadow Carceral State." Hoffinger Lecture, New York University School of Law, April 23, 2012.
- "Racial Disproportionality in the Washington State Criminal Justice System." Invited presentation at the Washington State Judicial Conference, Vancouver, Washington, October 2, 2011.
- "Racial Disparities in the Washington State Criminal Justice System." Invited presentation to Columbia Legal Services staff, June 15, 2011.
- "Racial Disparities in the Washington State Criminal Justice System." Invited presentation to the Washington State Supreme Court on behalf of the Task Force on Race and the Criminal Justice System, March 2, 2011.
- "Racial Disparities in the Washington State Criminal Justice System." Invited presentation, University of Washington Law School, February 24, 2011.
- "Banishment: Its Return and Consequences." Invited talk at the Simpson Center, University of Washington, January 16, 2011.
- "The Uses and Consequences of Banishment." Invited presentation, Fairview College, Western Washington University, May 26, 2009.
- "Banishment: Its Return and Consequences." Invited presentation, University of Toronto, Criminology Centre, November 12, 2008.
- "Banishment as Punishment." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the *Law and Society Association*, Montreal, Canada, May 28-31, 2008.
- "Banishment: Its Return and Consequences." Invited presentation, University of California at Berkeley,

- Center for the Study of Society and Law, Jurisprudence and Social Policy Program, November 26, 2007.
- "Securing the Global City: Crime, Consulting, Risk and Ratings in the Production of Urban Space." Invited presentation at the Indiana University School of Law conference on *Democracy and the Transnational Private Sector*. Bloomington, Indiana, April 12-13, 2007 (with Katharyne Mitchell).
- "Race, Punishment and Inequality: Broadening Our Agenda." Invited presentation at the Stanford Law School conference on *Race, Inequality and Incarceration*. Palo Alto, California, April 11, 2007.
- "Racial Disparities in Drug Law Enforcement: Lessons from Seattle." Invited presentation, Social Development Research Group, Seattle, Washington, February 1, 2007.
- "The Return of Banishment?" Spatial Exclusion and Urban Social Control." Invited presentation, ASA Thematic Panel, *Boundaries in Crime and Punishment*. Annual meetings of the *American Sociological Association*, Montreal, Canada, August 10-14, 2006.
- "Understanding the Expansion of the U.S. Penal System." Invited lecture at the University of Bologna, Italy, Faculty of Law, March 14, 2006.
- "Developments in Urban Social Control in the United States: The Case of Seattle." Invited presentation, Emilia-Romagna's "Safe Cities Project", March 16, 2006.
- "The Transformation of Urban Social Control." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the *American Society of Criminology*, Toronto, Canada, November 15-19, 2005.
- "The Punitive City Revisited: The Transformation of Urban Social Control." Paper presented at the annual meetings of the *Law & Society Association*, Las Vegas, Nevada, June 1-5, 2005.
- "Policing the City: Urban Politics and the War on Crime." Invited presentation at the CUNY Graduate Center, New York, November 21, 2004.
- "Policing the City: Urban Politics and the War on Crime." Invited presentation, "After the War on Crime: Race, Democracy, and a New Reconstruction" conference, Boalt Hall, *Center for Social Justice*, University of California at Berkeley, October 21-3, 2004.
- "Race, Drug Abuse, and Drug Arrests: Lessons from Seattle." Presented at the annual meetings of the *American Sociological Association*, Hilton Hotel, San Francisco, Aug. 13-17, 2004.
- "Policing Drugs: Implications for Civil and Human Rights." Invited paper presented at the "Human Rights from the Bottom Up" conference, University of Washington, April 3, 2004.
- "Race and the Enforcement of Drug Laws in Seattle." Invited presentation to the U.S. Civil Rights Commission, Monaco Hotel, Seattle, Washington, February 20, 2004.
- "Reconstructing Childbirth: Law and the Cultural Politics of Midwifery." Presented at the meetings of the *Law and Society Association*, Vancouver, B.C., May 31, 2002.
- "Governing Social Marginality: Welfare, Incarceration, and the Transformation of State Policy." Invited paper presented at "A Conference on the Causes and Consequences of Mass Imprisonment in the USA", *New York University Law School*, February 26, 2000.
- "Toward an Institutional Theory of Incarceration: Social Control, Welfare, and the Transformation of State Policy." Presentation at the meetings of the *American Society of Criminology*, Toronto, Canada, November 17, 1999.

“Social Control, Welfare and the Transformation of the State.” Invited presentation at a conference entitled “Criminal Justice in Transition”, sponsored by the *International Association of the Sociology of Law*. May 15, 1998, Onati, Spain.

“How Unregulated is the U.S. Labor Market? The Dynamics of Jobs and Jails, 1980-1995”. Refereed presentation at the meetings of the *American Sociological Association*, Toronto, Canada, August 11, 1997.

“Cracking the Edifice: News Coverage of the Cocaine Sentencing Dispute.” Refereed presentation at the meetings of the *American Society for Criminology*, Chicago, Illinois, November 21, 1996.

“Regulating Motherhood in the Family Courts: Pregnant Drug Users in the Family Courts.” Presentation at the meetings of the *Law and Society Association*, Phoenix, Arizona, June 16, 1994.

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

Ford Foundation. 2013-14. Seattle’s Law Enforcement Assisted Diversion Program: A Process Evaluation. Principal Investigator. \$53,464.

Paul G. Allen Family Foundation. 2011-14. “The Clean Slate Project.” Principal Investigator. \$199,983.

Royalty Research Fellowship. 2012-2013. “The Shadow Carceral State: The Hidden Politics of Penal Expansion. Co-PI (with Naomi Murakawa as Principal Investigator). \$22,175.

ACLU Drug Law Reform Project/ Defender Association. 2007-8. “Race and Drug Law Enforcement in Seattle: An Update.” Principal Investigator. \$25,000.

Washington State Minority and Justice Commission, 2006-8. “The Assessment and Impact of Legal Financial Obligations.” Co-PI (with Alexes Harris). \$19,961.

Institute for Transnational Studies, University of Washington, 2006. “Whose Quality of Life?: Citizenship, Space and the Public in Contemporary Policing.” Co-PI (with Angelina Godoy). \$1,500.

Institute for Ethnic Studies in the United States, University of Washington, 2006-7. “Assessing the Consequences of Intensified Urban Social Control for Seattle’s Racial and Ethnic Minorities.” Principal Investigator. \$1,000.

Royalty Research Fund and Scholar Program, University of Washington, 2001-2. “Regulating Midwifery: Law, Medicine, and the Cultural Meaning(s) of Childbirth.” Principal Investigator. \$21,321.

Grant-in-Aid of Research, Indiana University, 1999. “Regulating Midwifery: Law, Medicine, and the Cultural Meaning of Childbirth.” Principal Investigator. \$1,200.

Presidents’ Council on International Programs Grant, Indiana University, 1997. For preliminary research in South Africa (declined).

SIGNIFICANT OFFICES AND SERVICE ACTIVITIES

University of Washington

- Associate Chair, Department of sociology, 2014 to the present.
- Standing Committee, Department of Gender, Women and Sexuality Studies, 2014-17.

- Public Service Award Selection Committee, 2013-14.
- Faculty Representative to the Senate Committee on Planning and Budget, 2013-16.
- Undergraduate Program Coordinator, Department of Sociology, 2012-13.
- Steering Committee Member, Center for Human Rights, 2012 to the present.
- Special Investigatory Committee, University of Washington, 2012-3.
- Advisory Review Committee of the Dean of the School of Social Work, 2011-12.
- Chair, Colloquium Committee, Department of Sociology, University of Washington, 2010-2011.
- Graduate Program Coordinator, Department of Sociology, University of Washington, September 2008 - June 2010.
- Graduate Program Director, Law, Societies & Justice Program, University of Washington, 2004-2008.
- Executive Committee, Department of Sociology, University of Washington, 2002-4 and 2008-10.
- Representative to the Faculty Senate, Department of Sociology, University of Washington, 2002-4.

Other Professional

- Co-Director, Scholars Strategy Network Northwest, 2014 to the present.
- Member, Scholars Strategy Network, 2012 to the present.
- Editorial Board, *Law and Social Inquiry*, 2012-2014.
- Chair, Article Prize Committee, Law and Society Association, 2011-2012.
- Organizer, Special Thematic Panel on Crime and Punishment, American Sociological Association, 2012 meetings.
- Advisory Board, *Journal of Social Problems*, 2011 to the present.
- Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 2010.
- Council Member, Sociology of Law Section, ASA, 2009-10 (elected position).
- Board of Trustees, Law and Society Association, 2006-9 (elected position).
- Chair, Nominations Committee, ASA Section on Crime, Law and Deviance, 2006-7.
- Program Co-Chair, Annual Meetings of the Law and Society Association, 2006.
- Distinguished Article Prize Award Committee member, Sociology of Law Section of the American Sociological Association, 2005.
- Steering Committee Member, American Society of Criminology, 2003-2005.
- Editorial Board member, *Punishment and Society*, March 2003 to the present.
- Council member, Crime, Law and Deviance Section, American Sociological Association, 2003-2005.
- Chair, Article Prize Committee, Law and Society Association, 2002.
- Book Review Editor, *Punishment and Society*, 1999-2002.
- Undergraduate Program Director, Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University, 1998-2000.

- Grant Reviewer, National Science Foundation, 2002, 2003; 2006; 2008; Royalty Research Fund, 2002, 2004; 2006; 2007.
- Manuscript Reviewer: *American Sociological Review*; *American Journal of Sociology*; *Social Problems*; *Social Forces*; *Sociological Quarterly*; *Political Science Quarterly*; *Law, Politics and Society*; *Law & Policy*; *Journal of Policy Studies*; *Politics & Society*; *Criminology*; *Criminology and Public Policy*; *Law & Society Review*; *Punishment & Society*; *Law and Social Inquiry*.

Community

- Seattle Jobs Assistance Legislation Stakeholder Panel, 2013-14.
- Seattle Race and Social Justice Initiative, Survey Steering Committee, 2013-14.
- Seattle Human Rights Commissioner, 2012- 2014.
- Research Working Group Co-Chair, Task Force on Race and the Criminal Justice System (a joint project of the University of Washington, Seattle University School of Law, and Gonzaga University) 2010-2012.
- Harm Reduction Advocates, Board of Directors, Seattle, Washington, 2007-2008.
- Consultant to the Racial Disparity Project, 2003 - 2010.

EXPERT WITNESS & CONSULTING EXPERIENCE

- *State of Washington vs. Allen Gregory, No. 88086-7*. Research, 2013-14.
- *Dominic Hardie vs. NCAA*. Research and Declaration, 2013-4.
- *Muhammad Shabazz Farrakhan, (aka Ernest S. Walker), et al v. Gary Locke, et al. No. CS-96-076-RHW*. Research and Deposition, 2006-9.
- *State of Washington v. Nelson*. Research, 2006-8.
- *State of Washington vs. Campbell*. Research and Testimony, 2005-6.
- *Regina Kelly et al v. John Paschall et al. No. W-03-CA-179*. Rebuttal and Deposition, 2003-4.
- *Muhammad Shabazz Farrakhan, (aka Ernest S. Walker), et al v. Gary Locke, et al. No. CS-96-076-RHW*. Research and Deposition, 2006-9.
- *State of Washington v. Alfred K. Johnson et al. No. 00-07506-1 SEA*. Research, 2003-4.